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# THE A&T REGISTER

"COMPLETE AWARENESS FOR COMPLETE COMMITMENT"

VOLUME XLIV, NUMBER 26

NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL AND TECHNICAL STATE UNIVERSITY, GREENSBORO

April 13, 1973

Tony Brown Says:

## I'll Integrate When I'm Free

By Janice E. Smith

"We should leave each other alone until we work out our problems," is the advice given to Blacks and whites by Tony Brown, executive director of Black Journal.

Brown was the keynote speaker at the luncheon of the Fourth Annual Urban Affairs Conference yesterday in the Memorial Union.

In the opening remarks, Brown stated that the only problem in America is the white problem. He went on to say that there is no need to study the ghetto, but rather a need to study what it is that makes the ghetto.

In explaining the psychology and strategy of the white man in America, Brown said that since childhood whites have been taught they are superior to the Black man. Being superior, according to Brown, was difficult to do since they would have to put on an act 24 hours per day in order to prove their

superiority. He further stated that this led whites to set up institutions to make them functionally superior over Blacks by implementing their middle-class values.

Speaking of integration, Brown said that those interested, seriously must distribute the wealth. He added, "If you want integration in your neighborhood, integrate what it is to get into your neighborhood."

Brown cited education as another "hang up" for Blacks. "We don't have great Black institutions because we are 'hung up' building white institutions," he said. He firmly stated that one who gets an education at Harvard gets it to serve Harvard and suggested that as products of Black institutions, Blacks are ashamed of the fact.

His one hour and 20 minute speech emphasized self-help by Blacks for themselves. "You will never, as long as you are on your knees, get anywhere."

Integration, as defined by Brown, must be on an equal basis and not with one side giving all and one side taking all. "I will integrate when I am free...no equals can be together," he asserted.

Brown also discussed racism and its definition. He said that whites are racists; there is no Black racism mainly because, according to his definition of the term, one cannot be a racist unless he has the power to implement his prejudice, and Blacks do not have the power.

Another facet touched on by Brown was the role played by See BROWN, Page 6



TONY BROWN Photo by VanLandingham

## Who Mentioned The President?

By Phyllis Mittman

Who mentioned Larry Hinton's name? Throughout the entire campaign speeches several cases arose where the candidates quoted figures, suggested trickery and pointed toward the SGA. But who mentioned Larry Hinton's name?

Hinton, in a recent issue of the Register, apparently felt that these accusations were made as a direct attack against him and Tyrone Stephenson, an unsuccessful candidate for SGA president, seems to agree with him.

Stephenson stated that presidential candidate Clarence Jones directly accused Hinton concerning the \$17,500 budget set up for the SGA. Jones stated that Hinton approached him to find out where he received his facts. Jones replied that Mrs. Davis in the Business office showed him a form stating this allocation. He asked Hinton

whether this was true or not. Hinton reportedly made no comment.

Stephenson stated that he did not think Hinton used any amounts of money for anything other than SGA business.

SGA president elect Marilyn Marshall stated, "I feel that he took it as a direct attack on himself because of fear. I use the word fear because he did not approach me after my speech or during the National Black Conference." She also feels that he took as a possible attack her quotation of the \$12,000 spent for homecoming. She further stated that this statement, was the only statement, within her entire speech that was not based on written facts and was received from Hinton himself at the last SGA meeting. Stephenson, who also attended the meeting, felt that Marilyn was accusing Hinton, as she asked the question. He also stated that they have at times

requested to see the books and or constitution kept in the SGA office and were refused. Marilyn said she did not know how true this was but "I doubt seriously if I had gone over to see the books, that I would have been allowed to."

Concerning the constitution, Stephenson stated that he never had any trouble obtaining a copy, no questions asked, and as a matter of fact, presently has three copies in his dormitory room.

However, when a reporter from the Register, requested to see the constitution, he was confronted with many questions, including presentation of proper identification.

Rumor has it that the presidential candidate supported by Hinton was Stephenson, but Stephenson stated that he had no knowledge of this support although he did support Hinton during his campaign last year.

Ruthie Williams, a sophomore student who introduced presidential candidate Stephenson, received a letter from one of the SGA officials which included this quote: "In the near future, Miss Williams, I hope that you would refrain from such low-road tactics and try for your own good to deal with those things which are relevant". In answer to this Ruthie stated, "My concern for the students here is the most 'relevant' issue that is since we are dealing with saving Black schools. And during my entire introductory speech I did not call the names of any of the SGA officials."

## Campus Echo Wins U.S. Court Appeal

A federal appeals court ruled Wednesday that officials of North Carolina Central University (NCCU) at Durham cannot cut off funding of the campus newspaper because they district court's permanent injunction against the university's funding of the paper cannot stand. The court's grant of the injunction was intended to protect the student press by eliminating the inducement of future financial support as a possible method for censorship. But the proper remedy against censorship is restraint of the censor, not suppression of the press. A court, no less than the executive and the legislature, must defer to the First Amendment."

Whiting had cut off funds for the Campus Echo after disagreeing with its editorial position that decried the further integration of the university, and had announced a policy, later rescinded, that it would not accept advertising by white merchants and would have an all Black staff itself.

The Circuit Court said, "The line between action and advocacy may sometimes be difficult to draw but it is clear that nothing written in the Echo

crossed it." The court added, however, that "when a college paper receives a subsidy from the state, there are strong arguments for insisting that its columns be open to the expression of contrary views and that its publication enhance, not inhibit, free speech."

In the 2-1 decision, the court suggested that Whiting be afforded an opportunity to amend his claims in the suit to apply for relief against discriminatory practices in the Campus Echo's staffing and advertising, and that he be granted that relief if the district federal court determines "this danger exists." disagree with its editorial views, but the ruling sidesteps deciding a major issue in a similar lawsuit.

The ruling by the U.S. Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals at Richmond upsets a decision entered last year in U. S. Middle District Court at Greensboro that sustained the cutting off of funds for the Campus Echo by NCCU President Albert N. Whiting.

THE CIRCUIT COURT summed up its ruling in the Campus Echo case as follows:

"It may well be that a college need not establish a campus See COURT, Page 6

## Mitchell And Inman Win SGA Run-Offs

By Betty Holeman

Lloyd Inman and Delores Mitchell were decisively victorious over their opponents in the SGA run-off elections for vice president and Miss A&T Tuesday.

Eighty-nine per cent of those who voted in the first election returned to the polls to cast their ballots again.

Inman received 615 votes out of the 900 votes cast from a

student populous of 4,400. Joe Lindsay polled 274 votes.

Delores captured 653 votes and Toni received 237 votes for the coveted crown of Miss A&T.

In reaction to her victory, Delores excitedly stated, "Brothers and sisters of the Aggie family, I thank you all. I love you and that's all I have to say. People really turned out."

After calming down, Inman commented, "I am very glad that See Aggies, Page 5



# Get Off Yo' Knees

Tony Brown, producer of T.V.'s Black Journal, was the keynoter yesterday at Fourth Annual Urban Affairs Conference. He was not brought here to offend, he said, but to communicate.

But he did offend and, the sad thing is, the ones he really offended were not there. And that was you: John Q. Student. Because he exposed you for what you really are: a beggar on his knees to the white man. As long as you beg and ask, you will never get anything (or keep anything.) And until you are free, you will stay on your knees.

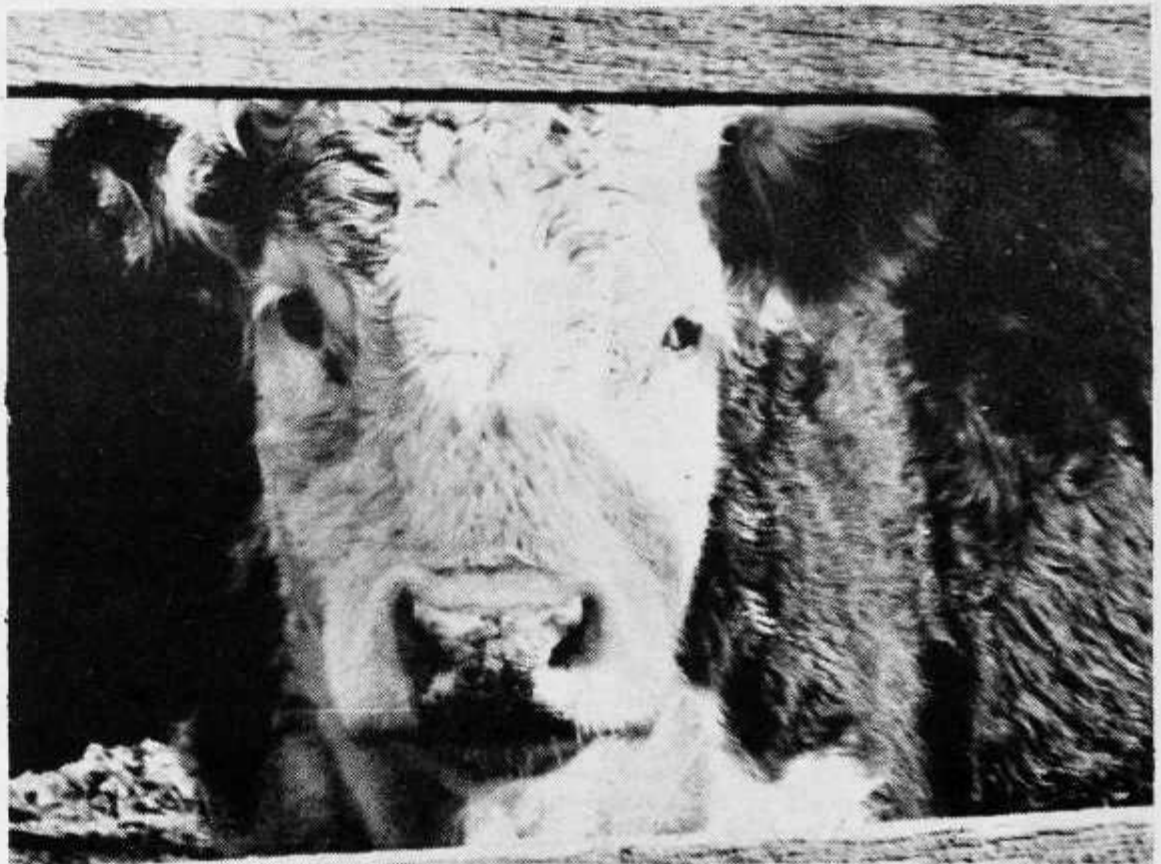
Right now we are begging white people not to take our schools from us. Five thousand of us went to Raleigh to beg the legislature. Next fall we will have a national week of begging. This summer committees will gather true facts with which to beg. What will this begging accomplish? What has it?

What will make you free? Bid whiz will not make you free. Superfly will not make you free. Reefer will not make you free. A bad ride will not make you free. Cornrows will not make you free. Platforms will not make you free. Rapping will not make you free. And a good lay will not make you free.

Brown says reading, writing and counting will make you free. If you can not master these things, he contends you are a "dumb nigger." And the one thing the Black community does not need one more of, is a "dumb nigger."

Unless you can match your cross-town rival grade point to grade point, skill to skill and will to will, you will never be free. Unless you climb out of your wine bottle and blow away the reefer smoke and begin to set some like goals and ideals, until you begin to create alternative institutions and form a power base to operate from, you will never be free. Until you stop worrying about what "they" do and start worrying about what you do, you will never be free.

Impossible you say? Heard it all before? Perhaps so. But Brown made two very important remarks during his talk: the only way to have revolution is to revolutionize the minds of the people and you (nigger) must ultimately decide to be free or be destroyed. If you believe anything else, you are truly the fool the white man takes you for.



# To Pass Or Fail

By Rosie Stevens

A recent proposal made in a campaign speech by the President-elect of the student government has made the writer wonder about the advantages and disadvantages of the pass-fail system of grading.

On the surface, it seems that the pass-fail system would benefit students if it were applied to courses outside one's major. The advantage of this system would lie in the fact that a student would not be penalized for courses for which he could only draw a grade of "D." Also, he could earn a high grade in his major area, without having his grade point average hurt by courses not really of direct concern to him. This would definitely include the hard courses in which most people find it difficult to obtain good grades.

Preserved also would be the honor system. Many students who have high grades tend to gripe about the efforts they have made which would be destroyed by the pass-fail system being instituted in all courses. Having the system operate only for non major courses would eliminate this complaint.

On the other hand, one source of information indicates that this system, even if it applied only to non-major courses, would present a big problem for the student who

intends to pursue graduate study. For this student, whose cumulative grade point average is considered, instead of grade point in one's major, future plans would seriously be endangered. This would be especially true of students going into fields such as law, psychology, foreign service, sociology, and other areas in which a broad general knowledge counts very heavily.

Going further, the writer's source indicated that the student who majors in one area and decides to enter graduate school to concentrate in another area, would almost have to forget it. Outside of grade point, the only other indicator would be the Graduate Record Examination score. In this case, it would count rather heavily.

Another point discovered through research is that some schools adopting the pass-fail system would require that the student do "B" quality work in order to pass the course. Other schools say that everything above "F" is passing.

The discrepancy is not helpful. Clearly, it can be seen that both advantages and disadvantages are to be found in a proposal for a pass-fail system of any degree.

All leading editorials are written by the editor of THE A&T REGISTER. Such editorials will not necessarily carry a by line and will not necessarily reflect the views of the entire staff. Staff members are free to write dissenting opinions.

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# Apathy Plagues Men's Council

By Kathryn Skeens

Apathy and non-activity of the members of the Men's Council is one of the many problems that face David Gore, president of the Men's Council. David is a junior biology major from Wilmington.

In a recent interview, David said that, because of the disinterest of the members, most of the work planned by the Men's council had to be carried out by the deans of the various Men's dorms.

Not only is David president of the Men's Council, he is an active member of the Health Careers Club, president of Curtis Hall, vice-president of the Biology Club, president-elect of Beta Kappa Lambda Honor Society for science majors, and regional president of the North Carolina Academy of Biological Science. Despite activity in all these organizations, David finds time to become involved in the Men's Council. He is constantly asked to serve on various committees or wherever his services are needed.

In order to create some diversity and interest in the brothers on campus, the members of the Men's council are sponsoring their first activity of the year. It is known as Fun Day and it will occur on April 14 on the Athletic Field from 1:00-6:00 p.m.

There are many games and contests scheduled for the Fun Day. Among these are the pie eating contest, chess play off, egg throwing, horse shoe pitch, sock hopping, softball throwing, flag football, boxing, and dance contest. There will be many

awards given, including trophies, certificates and cash prizes. Music will be sponsored by the Majors.

Only members of the Men's Council that have membership Cards and their guests will be admitted.

## 'Thinkers' Attempt To Shape Attitudes

By Betty Holeman

"Let each man become all that he is capable of being," is the motto of a new organization on campus, the 'Thinkers.' The Constitution of the organization states its purpose shall be to develop within the students at A&T, attitudes, understanding, insights, and those skills which will enable them to express themselves as socially competent persons.

The organization seeks to establish and instill on and off campus relationships and experiences indicative of brotherhood upon all mankind by utilizing this university as the

nucleus for an ever-expanding attempt to preserve the integrity of society.

In order for one to become a member in the society, he has to pledge to the "code of ethics" of "The Thinkers" and he will be selected from according to criteria the members have established. Members may reside on or off campus.

Other qualifications state a student must be in good standing with the university and must maintain a cumulative grade point average of C.

The four types of members are active, inactive, dropping, and honorary members.

Presently there are 55 members in the organization.



MARILYN MARSHALL

Photo by Williams

## Hearsay Disgusts New SGA President Elect

By Joan Boykin

For the first time in several years the Student Government Association will be headed up by a female. Marilyn Marshall, a pre-med major from Kentucky says she ran for the office because "I was disgusted with a lot of the information I had been getting which was hearsay. If it was hearsay I wanted the students to know".

Marilyn feels that, as president of the S.G.A., she will be able to get the facts to the studentbody. She wants to begin by establishing closer relations between the studentbody and the S.G.A. "I'd like to see the apathy diminish on this campus," Marilyn said. She feels that the S.G.A. can help eradicate these problems.

"Apathy," Marilyn noted, "was the major problem reported by S.G.A. heads from the other Black schools "(participating in the conference here this weekend). Marilyn was a delegate in the conference.

A pass-fail system for nonmajor courses is another thing Marilyn would like to see happen.

Enthusiastic about her goals, she stated. "I've been able to talk to one professor who is on the president's council for curriculum change concerning the pass-fail system." An active person, Marilyn is president of her dorm (High Rise), a member of the who's

who selection committee, a member of the president's committee on coed visitation, and secretary of American Chemical Society. In addition, she is a tutor in chemistry and has served as representative to the Ford College Round Table Program and will attend a program sponsored by Dow Chemical Company this month.

Marilyn is one of six ambitious children of a Kentucky businesswoman. Each of Marilyn's three brothers and two sisters is in some phase of education leading toward a medical career except one sister who is majoring in art.

The new SGA president came to A&T because her brother (a J. C. Smith graduate) recommended it and because some people she knew at Ohio State recommended the Chemistry Department.

When asked if the department was all she had hoped for, Marilyn replied "It's beautiful."

Marilyn declared that, under her leadership, "the studentbody and Student Government will not be two separate entities." She hopes to eliminate animosity too and as a step in that direction, Marilyn stated, "I've asked Clarence Jones to be my Attorney General."

As leisure time activities, Marilyn likes to sew and loves pool. "I've got my own stick," she injected. Also she loves records and has learned to play chess.

## WANT Installs New Equipment

By Rosalind Speight

Radio WANT is installing a production console machine that is capable of taking more than one recorded signal and mixing it on to one tape.

This new machine will enable the WANT staff to produce programs any time during the day to be played back at a later time, instead of having to wait until the hours that they are off air to produce programs.

This machine has four channels which makes it possible to start a record and have it played back and to record one's conversation over the music.

"This production console machine will not only help to better train students interested in broadcasting but it will better explain radio announcing and the techniques involved in doing production work," said J. J. Wright, head of the radio station.

When asked why WANT

wasn't campus wide as of yet, Wright said, "We have been having trouble getting the radio signals transmitted all over campus." Radio signals are sent through transmitters located in each dormitory and these signals have to travel a long distance. There is, however, no direct line to reach the entire campus. WANT, however, hopes to get one large cable which will be able

See WANT, Page 4

## Dean Of Women Has New Position

By Ruth Allen

Mrs. Lucille Piggott, dean of Student Affairs for Organizations and Student Development, has been elected secretary of the National Association for Women Deans, Administrators and Counselors. Elected while attending the 1973 NAWDAC conference held in Cleveland, Ohio, last week, she will serve during 1973-75.

The meeting of NAWDAC was conducted in conjunction with the national conference of the American College Personnel Association in an effort to

coordinate the interests and activities of the memberships of each organization.

Conference planners for the combined meetings indicated that theirs were the first successful efforts to bring together the professional programs of two such organizations at a national level.

The co-sponsored sessions of the two organizations reaffirmed commitment to maximum consideration of individual, group and community interests in school planning and programming. Both associations are involved actively in virtually

all aspects of American education at national state and local levels.

Formerly functioning as the National Association of Women Deans and Counselors, the NAWDAC received its present name at the session.

This move is intended to reflect the involvement of members in educational developments from kindergarten through adult education, in teaching, counseling and administration, within public and private sectors. The emphasis of the organization continues to be the individual student within the educational setting.

**YOU THOUGHT WE WERE KIDDING ... WE AIN'T**

(That's What You Get For Thinking)





Photo by VanLandingham

Attorney WALTER JOHNSON

## Atlanta Protesters Launch Offensive

All-African News Service

Last week in Atlanta, the national "Spring Offensive" was launched, the first in a series of public protests against Nixon administration federal budget cutbacks.

More than a thousand protesters marched slowly through the downtown area of the city to show their disapproval of the President's policies in opposition to social welfare programs.

The date, April 4, marked the fifth anniversary of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King.

The march, culminating four days of sparsely attended, built up activities, began at the gravesite of the former civil rights leader. From there, marchers proceeded to the capitol where Rev. Ralph D. Abernathy handed a list of demands to Governor Jimmie Carter.

Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, president of Operation PUSH (People United to Save Humanity), outlined the relevancy of the Southern movement of the 1960's, led by Dr. King, to the present protests being waged.

"As a result of the movement of the early '60's," Rev. Jackson said, "hands that picked cotton in '63 can now pick presidents in '73."

Rev. Jackson compared this progress to a rock hitting a pond. "Every ripple is the movement realizing itself," he said. Rev. Abernathy said that he was proud to be an organizer of the

Spring Offensive, because he knew that it was what Dr. King would be doing were he alive today. Rev. Abernathy warned of violence in the streets this summer unless President Nixon—whom he often called "Pharoah"—gave an ear and fitting response to the many protests against the budget cuts.

Of the 25 million poor people in the United States, he pointed out 17 million are white. But, he asserted, the President is not dealing on a Black-white level, but rather on priorities; and food and clothing for the poor are low priority. The Spring Offensive is a project of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), PUSH, the National Welfare Rights Organization and other groups. Its major concern is to show the nation its disapproval of the President's economic tactics.

The April 1-4 activities in Atlanta, which included teach-ins, a candlelight vigil at the King gravesite, a meatless breakfast and a musical rally, were only the beginning of a series of protests planned throughout the South. Other rallies were scheduled for April 5-9 in Birmingham, Montgomery, and Selma, Alabama, and Jackson and Grenada, Mississippi, Memphis, Tennessee, was announced as the site of an April 10 rally. It was in this city that Dr. King was slain during a 1968 city sanitation workers' strike. The offensive's first phase was scheduled to end on Wednesday, April 11, in Washington, D.C., where a mass demonstration was planned.

## Black Inmates Study

# 'Too Many Trained In Prison'

By Cassandra Wynn

"Read for yourself," Attorney Walter T. Johnson, Jr. told an audience in Bluford Auditorium Thursday in an assembly program celebrating National Library Week. Johnson who is also a member of the Greensboro Board of Education, said that reading is a question of survival for Blacks.

According to Johnson, after the struggles of the 60's, Blacks must decide which way they will go. He said that Blacks today must be literate because a new sophistication of the struggle is needed. He told the audience that they were going to have to be the ones to develop the sophistication.

Johnson said that riots of the 60's caught the military unprepared, but in the 70's the

power structure has developed strategies to combat such riots.

"Too many Blacks are being trained in prisons and not in the colleges," said Johnson. According to Johnson, of the state's 10,000 prisoners, 6000 are Black. He said that, as a criminal lawyer, he has come across inmates who read all the time, but that they could do nothing about what they read spending 99 years in jail for rape or pushing dope. "We need a new focus on education," he said.

"Our most important asset is our young people," he said. He added, "We need a youth that can complete that which we started and that can meet the challenge of tomorrow."

"In the 70's it is not a luxury to be able to read and write; it is a necessity," he said. "You are going to be the leaders of the

21st century," he added.

Johnson described the characteristics that have been typical of Black generations since slavery. He termed the generation of the early 1900's as a generation of hope. He termed the generation of the 20's and 40's as being one of determination. The generation of the 40's and 60's he described as being one of transition. Johnson said that the generation now under 20 should be the generation of victory. "We should plan for this victory," Johnson said.

He told the young audience, "I want you to stop and think and after that go down stairs and do some reading; evaluate what you read and then consider a system for doing what you think should be done."

## Kappas Provide Rest Spots

By Patrice Dunn

The men of Alpha Nu Chapter of Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity are in the process of placing eighteen benches around campus in an effort "to beautify the campus" and provide shady rest spots for students.

President of the fraternity Edward Coles stated that the benches were also being placed in order "to keep fraternities and sororities from taking all the good leisure spots from students."

The money for this project is the proceed from two benefit dances held in March by the fraternity. More benches are to be installed next year. All installation is being done by fraternity members with assistance from the buildings and grounds office.

Coles indicated that several students had said that "they were glad to see organizations doing something for them (the student

body)". Continuing, he explained that "Even though Kappa Alpha Psi will be engraved on the benches, they are for all student. The engraving is just to let everyone know who gave the benches".

Coles announced that two more benefit dances are planned for this year. At the next dance the 25 freshmen with the highest academic averages in their class will be recognized with the highest ranking freshman receiving a cash prize. Students at the dance will be asked to write down suggestions as to how they would like to see the proceeds used on campus. The proceeds of the second dance will be given to the Athletic Department.

From the many benefit dances held this year by the fraternity, Coles mentioned that \$225 had gone for the purchase of a swing set at the A&T Day Care Center, \$300 was given to

Greensboro Association of Poor People and the other had been used to sponsor a party for retarded children at McIver School.

## WANT Still Unable To Go Campus Wide

Continued from Page 3 to send the radio signals all over campus.

WANT will not be able to broadcast campuswide until next semester.

Presently the broadcast is heard in Cooper, Scott, Curtis and Senior Hall. The broadcasting hours are from 2 p.m. to 1 a.m. Sunday through Thursday.



Rest Spots Under Construction

Photo by VanLandingham

## THE ULTIMATE TRIP

surviving in amerika



## Transportation Institute

# \$125,000 Granted For Courses

Two new courses in Transportation Engineering will be offered in Fall '73 and Spring '74 as a result of a recent \$125,000 grant to the Transportation Institute from the Urban Mass Transportation Administration of the Department of Transportation.

The two courses will be structured and taught in an interdisciplinary fashion so non-engineering majors as well as engineering majors can take the courses for credit.

Transportation Engineering I (M.E. 444) to be offered in the coming Fall 1973 semester will emphasize the fundamental engineering concepts of transportation systems. In the Spring of 1974, Transportation Engineering II which deals with transportation planning and

design will be offered. Both courses will concentrate on urban transportation and will be taught by Professor C.H. Li.

Although the courses will be offered in the Mechanical-Engineering Department, it is expected that students from many departments will register for the course.

Prerequisites for the course will require the students be junior standing or receive permission from the instructor. Students who are planning on taking the new minor in transportation, which is being established by the Transportation Institute, will be able to use this course to satisfy minor requirements.

Other transportation courses to be offered in the Fall as a result of the grant include: "Economics of Transportation"

(Econ. 425), "Urban Transportation Concepts" (B.A. 470), "City Planning and Urban Design" (A.E. 566) and "Politics of Transportation" (Political Science 448). In addition to the courses, the grant will also fund a number of research projects and student assistantships.

Arthur Saltzman, director of the Transportation Institute, stated that the money will be used for student stipends and for the expansion of the institute. He is currently setting up a minor in transportation. Four grants totaling \$1600.00 a piece are available to students from all majors who are willing to make a commitment to transportation. Interested students should contact the Transportation Institute located at 301 Merrick Hall.

## Foreign Students Adjust Well

By Aurelia Curley

A&T has 86 foreign students on campus, 12 of whom are wives. Mrs. Anne Graves, foreign student advisor, said that most of the students were from Africa, India, China, and Jamaica. "The foreign students have adjusted well to the campus. The main problem of the students is the high cost of tuition fees and housing," said Mrs. Graves.

"Students have petitioned Dr. Lewis C. Dowdy, chancellor, to see what could be done to reduce the full amount, or have enough work-aid or some type of scholarship to pay the costs, she added.

Dr. Dowdy referred the matter to Dr. Theodore H. Mahaffey, assistant to the chancellor, for further investigation. Mrs. Graves stated that the students come from

developing countries that have overcrowded schools. These countries may have 5 or 6 schools in the whole country. Therefore, the students must compete with 10-15,000 other students for 1,000 available places in the university.

With this rigid entrance competition, the foreign students often seek other universities in order to further their education. States such as Texas and Louisiana allow foreign students to enter school paying in-state tuition cost or enable them to receive a scholarship in their payment of fees.

Presently, six foreign students have transferred because of the tuition increase. The problem gets worse when the immigration and naturalization authorities do not allow the students to work their first year, nor are they allowed to work if that job is needed or

displaces an American citizen from that desired position. However, part time work is allowed if it does not interfere with his studies and meets the specified requirements.

Students prefer to live off campus and finding the adequate accommodations is difficult. "Students prefer to stay in a dorm other than Scott Hall, because it is difficult to study," said Mrs. Graves.

"A few," continued Mrs. Graves, "have been fortunate to acquire rooms in Senior Dorm."

Mrs. Graves remarked, "The students want a better relationship with the American students." She envisions a program that will permit students to learn from each other by exchanging cultural customs, sharing experiences, and opportunities to make new friends.

Shangri-la Durham, a freshman whose home is in Bermuda, feels a program designed to help the foreign student feel more at home, would be very helpful.

Students who come great distances need to feel as though they belong and not feel as though they are being alienated by others," she stated.

Shangri-la likes to read and travel. She is a speech and theatre education major.

In reference to the tuition increase, Shangri-la said, "If the tuition continues to increase, then sacrifices must be made at home. Considering my brothers and sister who will follow me, I will have to work harder in the summer in order to return in the fall; this will make it easier for my parents."

She believes this would be a good start as a basis for permanent and lasting relationships between the American and foreign students.

## AYANTEE Staff Elects New Editor

By Petrice Holiday

In a meeting Tuesday night, the AYANTEE staff elected its editors for the 1973-74 school year. Paula Dickens, a sophomore accounting major, and Bonnie Love, a junior nursing major, were elected to share the position of editor-in-chief.

The coeds indicated their plans for next year by saying, "We would like to arrange trips to various yearbook companies for next year's staff, in order that they might learn techniques and develop ideas to improve our annual."

"We will be working hard this summer, organizing our office and planning picture schedules for classes and organizations for next fall. We would love to have as many interested people as possible on next year's staff,

people who will be willing to devote a great amount of time and effort to the production of our next AYANTEE."

Staff positions went to the following people: Business Manager, Sandra Slade; Copy Editor, Wanda Foster; Layout Editor, Petrice Holiday; Managing Editor, Ruthie Williams; Sports Editor, Arimenta McKie; Art Editor, Linda Amey; Literary Editor, Sharon Bolden; Senior Class Editor, Debra Lavender; Junior Class Editors, Riley Walters and Joan Jackson; Soph. Class Editor, Cathy Strickland.

Other positions were Idea Editor, Charlotte Thompson; Feature Editor, Fayette Holloway; Military Editor, Bill Tuck; Non-Greek Editor, Denise Cathey; Corresponding Secretary, Yvonne McDonald; and Recording Secretary, Cynthia Lee.

## Campus Haps

Dance, Friday, April 13, from 9:00 p.m. until. Admission \$1.3. YMCA on Lee Street. Sponsored by Swing Phi Swing.

Dance Friday, April 13, from 8:00 p.m. until. Moore Gymnasium. Admission is \$.25. Sponsored by Brothers And Sisters of Soul Society.

Pay Movie. "Bloody Mama". Friday, April 13th, at 6:30 p.m. Harrison Auditorium. Admission \$.50. Sponsored by Omega Psi Phi Fraternity

Fun Day, Saturday, April 14, from 1:00 p.m. to 6:p.m. Varied recreational games, many prizes, trophies, awards, and gift certificates will be given. Also there will be a dance contest, featuring "The Majors." Cash prizes for the best dancers: Y First place is \$25, second place is \$15, and third place, \$10. Admission: Men's Council membership card with or without guest.

Easter Oratorio Dett's, "The Ordering of Moses"-Sunday, April 15, at 6:00 p.m. Harrison Auditorium. Sponsored by A & T University Choir.

## Aggies Vote In Run-Off

Continued from Page 1

the students at A&T had so much confidence in me to go out and cast their vote a second time. Moreover, he expressed, "A desire to do his best in representing the students during the coming academic year."

When asked about specific details of his platform, Inman said he has a "sincere desire to see officers become more involved with students and not worry about personal gratification."

He indicated that he was delighted to be the only male in a female administration. Inman

added his and Marilyn's platforms were almost identical.

With reference to the Save the Black Schools Conference, he stated, "The conference in its total aspect was good; however, strategy-wise, it was a little too planned."

Bennie Glover, the election committee chairman, characterized the run-off election as being very successful.

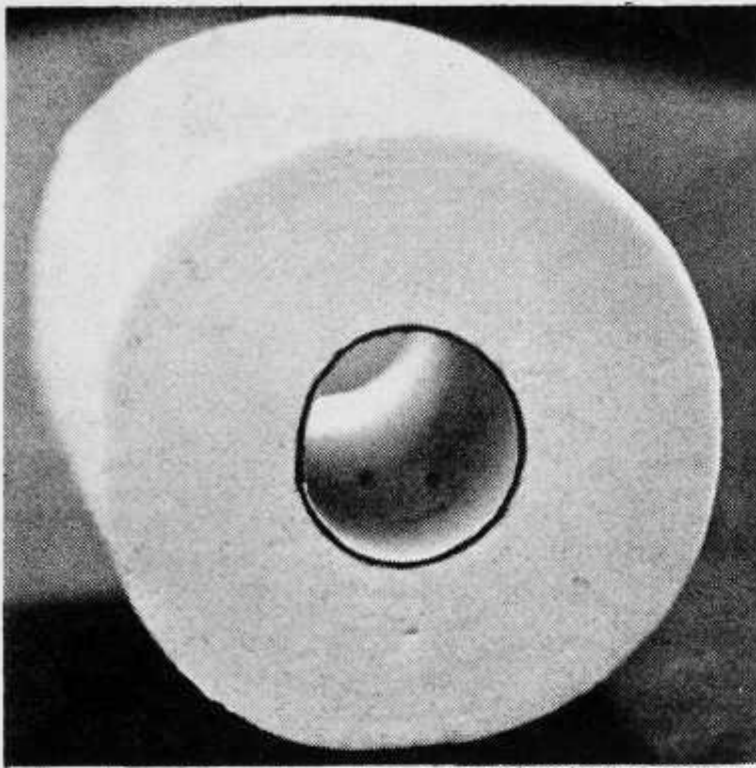
Other committee members said they were tired and they were glad it was finally over. "We can go home tonight as regular students," emphasized Wyvonia Herring.



Photo by Williams

Delores Mitchell After Hearing She Had Been Elected Miss A&T





Something rarely seen in Scott Hall photo by VanLandingham

## A Commentary

# Hate Fear's Product

By Ted L. Mangum

It is obvious that there still, today, exists conflict between the white oppressors and the non-white oppressed of the world. But what purpose is served by the blacks who profess to have developed an uncontrollable hatred of white folks?

First of all, emotions, when isolated and used as the sole basis for a struggle, must be minimized and whenever possible, eliminated. Granted, love and hate are both emotions, but only one, when used to indicate a desire for freedom, can be considered as a constructive, motivating force for our struggle. Hate is a product of ignorance and fear. One these two elements have been satisfied, hate is modified or even eliminated and your basis for unity is destroyed. If you base our struggle on hatred of white folk, you think not of building but-destroying. You think not of liberation for a new life; but of death and revenge. You don't do things because they will help liberate black people, but because it will hurt white folks. Your entire program is not positive, but negative. And you don't even deal with the fact that a world full of black oppressing capitalists is just as bad as a bunch of oppressing capitalistic white folks.

Secondly, hatred causes you to take a position against something, and any program, born of hate, is a program of reaction.

Say Kid. . .

Let's Boogie

You spend an entire lifetime undoing what white folks have done and acting contrary to anything that bears their influence. In other words you are indirectly controlled. They control you because they know how you're going to react to any given situation and at the present they are in control of creating most situations; we only adjust or react to situations.

Love projects an entirely different light on the subject. First of all, when love is properly injected into our struggle, it becomes the most potent unifying force on earth. The love of liberation, unlike hate, is uncontrollable. You never work against something (white folks); you work for something

(freedom). You don't fight against anybody or anything; you fight for somebody and something (your people and their liberation).

And once freedom becomes a reality, you cease to fight because what you have fought for has materialized. There is no need to continue death, destruction or any other negative force, because your struggle was one for life (yours) not against life (white folks).

I am in no way defending white folks. I am only defending our right to love, respect and fight for our own people. I only imply that love is a much stronger bound for unity and eventually, freedom.

## School Of Agriculture To Start Exchange

By Aurelia Curley

Talmage Brewer, acting chairman of the Animal Science Department, said, "The School of Agriculture wants to expand its program by starting an exchange program with the University of Wisconsin."

The School of Agriculture at the two schools have already done some exchange visiting.

Dr. A.P. Bell and Brewer visited Wisconsin's agriculture program this past summer.

The chairman and assistant deans of the departments of Animal Science, Agriculture Education, and Plant Science from the University of Wisconsin at River Falls visited the School of Agriculture here on April 3 and 4.

Brewer said, "We hope to initiate an exchange program

similar to the one we have with students going to the Wisconsin extension in Madison."

Brewer said, "The animal science majors are in demand from nationally known dairies like Sealtest and Pet." In the dairy laboratory, the students learn how to find the bacteria count in milk and how to make quality grade A milk and cheese products.

Students majoring in animal science learn about pasteurizing and manufacturing in a principles of dairy science course.

Ward Hall is the center of learning about dairy processing. The dairy produces milk and ice-cream for the school and staff purchase.

Non-animal science major have the opportunity to take an introductory course in dairy manufacturing.

## Court Rules In Favor Of Echo

Continued from Page 1

newspaper, or, if a paper has been established, the college may permanently discontinue publication for reasons wholly unrelated to the First Amendment. But if a college has a student newspaper, its publication cannot be suppressed because college officials dislike its editorial comment."

The Circuit Court added that "this rule is but a simple extension of the precept that freedom of expression may not be infringed by denying a privilege."

Because of its ruling that cutting off of student aid of the Campus Echo permanently constituted a "prior restraint" in violation of the freedom of the press amendment, the Circuit Court said it was unnecessary to "decide whether the Echo is a state agency; it is enough to say that, even if it were, it would not be prohibited from expressing its hostility to racial integration."

CHIEF JUDGE Eugene A. Gordon had ruled in the federal

court here that the university, its officials and the student newspaper editor were agents of the state, and could not use state funds (collected student fees) to sponsor a campus newspaper's views any more than the state could sponsor Ku Klux Klan publications.

The Circuit Court said, "The district court's permanent injunction against the university's funding of the paper cannot stand. The court's grant of the injunction was intended to protect the student press by eliminating the inducement of future financial support as a possible method for censorship. But the proper remedy against censorship is restraint of the censor, not suppression of the press. A court, no less than the executive and the legislature, must defer to the First Amendment."

Whiting had cut off funds for the Campus Echo after disagreeing with its editorial position that decried the further integration of the university, and

had announced a policy, later rescinded, that it would not accept advertising by white merchants and would have an all Black staff itself.

The Circuit Court said, "The line between action and advocacy may sometimes be difficult to draw, but it is clear that nothing written in the Echo crossed it." The court added; however, that "when a college paper receives a subsidy from the state, there are strong arguments for insisting that its columns be open to the expression of contrary views and that its publication enhance, not inhibit, free speech."

In the 2-1 decision, the court suggested that Whiting be afforded an opportunity to amend his claims in the suit to apply for relief against discriminatory practices in the Campus Echo's staffing and advertising, and that he be granted that relief if the district federal court determines "this danger exists."

## Tony Brown Attacks One Dimensional TV

Continued from Page 1

the mass media. He said that television was a detrimental influence on Black children because it presents them with an image they cannot hope to become.

"The press is public relations agent for the people who run the world," he stated and added that these people weren't Black.

Brown gave three stages that television has gone through in regard to Blacks, with the first being the non-recognition stage during the period of singer Nat King Cole. The second stage, he said, was the period of ridicule with shows like "Amos and Andy." The present stage as seen by Brown is one of regulation in

which Black characters are "one dimensional" lacking a background and emotions.

Brown received a standing ovation from the luncheon crowd of about 300. Often described as young and dynamic, Brown is also dean of the School of Communications at Howard University. He has published several magazines and newspapers, and holds a B.A. in sociology and psychology and a M.A. degree in psychiatric social work from Wayne State University.

The Urban Affairs Conference conducted sessions on urban politics, urban race relations, urban communications, and urban revenue.

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# SPORTS

## Spiked Shoe Squad Places In Meet

By Blannie Bowen

A&T's track team participated in its third meet this past week-end at South Carolina State. There were 17 schools participating in the event that was held despite a steady downpour of rain.

The weather has been the trackmen's greatest obstacle thus far. Julius Sang, Melvin Bassett, and Larry Black, all of North Carolina Central's NAIA 1972 Champions, failed to run in the finals because of the rain.

A&T did compete in the finals and did quite well considering the lack of practice and poor weather that the team has been experiencing.

Preston Cottman continued his consistency in placing, by finishing third in both the two

mile run and the 880 yard dash. Maurice Watson captured second place in the 440 yard dash, and David Blue placed second in the triple jump. Wayman McCoy also placed in the triple jump by finishing in fourth place.

In the discus event, Lamont Taylor placed fourth and Rex Smith finished in sixth place. Stanley Christian placed sixth in the shot putt.

A&T did not place in the short distances because David Anderson, Russell Woodward, and Clyde Williams were injured before the meet started. The best hope for the Aggies, Ervin Ford, was injured in the semi-finals.

The Aggies get a chance to prove themselves again this Saturday at J.C. Smith and also, Monday and Tuesday at the MEAC Northern Regional.

## Tennis Team Faces Crucial Situation

By Blannie Bowen

Last year, A&T's tennis team finished in second place in the MEAC and, currently, the team has a 1-2 record. The Conference is being led by North Carolina Central with a 3-0 record.

Morgan State, Howard, and N.C.C.U. come to Greensboro to face the Aggies in what may be described as a "crucial situation" for A&T. Morgan and Howard come to town Friday and Saturday, while Central will be entertained Monday afternoon.

A&T has to win at least two, and possibly all three, of the matches if it has any hopes of being seated number one in the

Spring Carnival.

The Spring Carnival is the tennis tournament of the MEAC, and it is slated for May 5-6 in Baltimore. Coach Matt Brown of A&T commented, "Central has one of the tennis teams, but we are not going to give them anything. They can be beaten in this tournament."

Leading the Aggies will be (1) Robert Sampson, (2) Mike Onubogu, (3) Oscar Hart, (4) Ronald Platt, (5) Melvin Jackson, (6) Chris Allen, and (7) Bennie McMorris.

"Allen has the best record of all the players thus far, and he is a freshman and improving with each match," stated Coach Brown

## Holland Slaughters 24 Batters

By Blannie Bowen

Lefthanded Rodney Hairston pitched and batted A&T to a 16-5 slaughtering of North Carolina Central Monday afternoon, and All-American Al Holland fanned 24 batters Tuesday afternoon as the Aggies trounced Shaw University 8-

Hairston pitched his second straight strong game in disposing of the Eagles of N.C.C.U. He did not have too much trouble because his offense gave him 11 extra basehits and three singles. Centerfielder Ken Smith scored three runs and knocked in three others while contributing a single, a double and a homerun. Artis Stanfield scored four runs, clubbed a single, and a triple. Catcher Aaron Ball scored two

runs, knocked in two more, and hit a homerun. Shortstop Raymond Perry continued his pitcher's slaughtering by slugging a double and a triple.

In the Tuesday afternoon game, Holland did not allow Shaw much of anything to talk about. He did permit two singles, one run, and nothing else.

The Bears could only look, swing, and walk back to the dug-out against the Aggies' ace southpaw. Holland struck out the side six times, and two out of the three batters he faced in the other three innings watched the third strike.

Ernest Gaskins got two singles, a walk, and one run batted in the contest. Stanfield doubled and stole home in the eighth inning

for the Aggies. Ball singled in the fourth with Pat Matthews a sub-running for him and scoring a run. Matthews also scored another run in the fifth inning.

The Aggies led 5-0 in the seventh inning until Shaw exploded for two hits and its lone run. Coach Melvin Grooms of A&T got his uneasy look, but Holland closed the door to the Bears' den and warmed up their food with his fastball.

Holland faced 33 men in the nine-inning contest and hit 24 strike-outs per game record is in danger of being broken this season. There is only one man who can top 25 strike-outs in one game and average more than 15.3 strike-outs per game—Al Holland.

## Elimination Tourney Underway For Six Intramural Teams

By Robert Brooks

The elimination tournament is still under way for intramural basketball championship. Thus far six teams are remaining in field after posting victories. They are the Air Force, Kappas, Celtics, Taus, Trouble, Inc., and Alpha Phi Omega. Each of these teams won their last game.

The action was fast and each team won rather easily. Air Force 54-Esquires 43, Celtics 65-Bullets 60, Kappas 77-P/R's 37, the Taus 61-Rat Pack 31, Trouble Inc. 76, Jive 5-71 and Alpha Phi Omega 76-Alpha Phi Alpha 34, as each advanced to the quarter-finals.

The Kappas completely ran away with the P/R's in with a 40 point victory spread. The P/R's star, William Roundtree, was absent, and they could not master any type of offense in the first half while the Kappas were hot. They continued to be hot the entire game and won easily. Preston Cottman led the Kappas with 35 points. Earl Ray and Bill Smith led the P/R's with 15 and 14 points each.

Trouble Inc. placed three men in double figures in defeating the Jive 5. After a slow start, the men from Trouble pulled away in the third period come away with the 76-71 win. Ardery White's 35 led Trouble while Hugo Hughes and Slim Calloway had 23 and 18 points each for the Jive Five.

The Air Force used Larry Neil's 17 points to defeat the ESQ's. Air Force led all the way and was never in any danger. Earl Matlock had 12 to help Neil in the scoring. Jeff Feggins and Floyd Hayes had 16 and 10 respectively for the ESQ's.

The Celtics placed all five starters in double figures to come out with a close win over the Bullets, 65-60. The clock was on the Celtic's side in the final minutes of the game as the Bullets whittled away the Celtic

lead. They fell short as the clock ran out. Stanley Parbam and Larry Newsome led the victors, Celtics, with 15 and 14 points each. O.C. Nore had 16 in a losing cause for the Bullets.

The Taus started slowly and were down to the Rat Pack in the opening minutes of their contest. They forged ahead late in the first quarter and won rather easily 61-31 over the Pack. Bobby Brimmage and Jeffery Coefield had 26 and 21 points for the Taus while Billy Jones led the Rat Pack with 13.

The final game between the Alphas and Alpha Phi Omega was a complete massacre. The

APO's raced to a 25 to 1 lead at the end of the first eight minutes and coasted to a 76-34 win over the Alphas. They increased their lead to 31 points, 45-14 at the half. Almost every man on the APO's team scored in what was a team effort. The high scorer for the APO's was Otis Brooks with 12 points while Tico Thompson and B. F. Conno had 10 each. Connie Watson led the Alphas with 12.

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16	North Carolina Central U. (Home)	2 p.m.
17	Catawba College (Home)	7:30 p.m.
20	Maryland-Eastern Shore (Away)	2 p.m.
21	Delaware State (Away)	1 p.m.
27	Morgan State (Away)	2 p.m.
28	Howard University (Away)	2 p.m.





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thing about them. But, if I had to do it all over again, I'd do exactly the same thing."

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